



AccessArt Progression (Skills and Knowledge) for Primary Schools Years 1 to 6

This plan has been created to support the [AccessArt Primary Art Curriculum](#)

May 2022

Year 1	Purple = Substantive Knowledge		Green = Implicit Knowledge / Skills		www.accessart.org.uk	
Drawing	Sketchbooks	Printmaking	Painting	Collage	Making	Purpose/Visual Literacy/Articulation
Understand drawing is a physical activity. Spirals	Introduce what a sketchbook is for. Understand it is owned by the pupil for experimentation and exploration. Spirals		Understand watercolour is a media which uses water and pigment. Exploring Watercolour	Understand collage is the art of using elements of paper to make images. Making Birds	Understand that sculpture is the name sometimes given for artwork which exists in three dimensions. Making Birds	Look at the work of artists who draw, sculptors, and painters, listening to the artists' intention behind the work and the context in which it was made.
Understand there is a relationship between drawings on paper (2d) and making (3d). That we can transform 2d drawings into 3d objects. Making Birds	Make a simple elastic band sketchbook. Personalise it. Spirals		Understand we can use a variety of brushes, holding them in a variety of ways to make watercolour marks. Exploring Watercolour	Understand we can create our own papers with which to collage. Making Birds	Understand the meaning of "Design through Making" Making Birds	Understand we may all have different responses in terms of our thoughts and the things we make. That we may share similarities.
Explore lines made by a drawing tool, made by moving fingers, wrist, elbow, shoulder and body.	Use sketchbooks to:			Combine collage with making by cutting and tearing drawn imagery, manipulating it into simple 3d forms to add to sculpture. Making Birds	Use a combination of two or more materials to make sculpture. Making Birds	Understand all responses are valid.
Work at a scale to accommodate exploration. Spirals	Develop experience of primary and secondary colours Spirals Exploring Watercolour		Explore watercolour in an intuitive way to build understanding of the properties of the medium. Exploring Watercolour		Use construction methods to build. Making Birds	All Pathways for Year 1
Use colour (pastels, chalks) intuitively to develop spiral drawings. Spirals	Practice observational drawing Spirals Making Birds		Paint without a fixed image of what you are painting in mind. Exploring Watercolour		Work in a playful, exploratory way, responding to a simple brief, using Design through Making philosophy. Making Birds	Reflect upon the artists' work, and share your response verbally ("I liked...").
Pupils draw from paused film, observing detail using pencil, graphite, handwriting pen. Making Birds	Explore mark making Spirals Exploring Watercolour Making Birds		Respond to your painting, and try to "imagine" an image within. Exploring Watercolour			Present your own artwork (journey and any final outcome), reflect and share verbally ("I enjoyed... This went well").
			Work back into your painting with paint, pen or coloured pencil to develop the imaginative imagery. Exploring Watercolour			Some children may feel able to share their response about classmates work. All Pathways for Year 1

Year 2	Purple = Substantive Knowledge		Green = Implicit Knowledge / Skills		www.accessart.org.uk	
Drawing	Sketchbooks	Printmaking	Painting	Collage	Making	Purpose/Visual Literacy/Articulation
Understand that we can use different media (sometimes combined in one drawing) to capture the nature of things we find. Explore & Draw	Continue to build understanding that sketchbooks are places for personal experimentation.	Understand mono prints or mono types are prints made by drawing through an inked surface, transferring the marks on to another sheet. Explore Through Monoprint	Understand that primary colours can be mixed together to make secondary colours of different hues. Music & Art	Understand that we can combine collage with other disciplines such as drawing, printmaking and making. Explore & Draw	Use Design through Making philosophy to playfully construct towards a loose brief. Music & Art	Understand artists take their inspiration from around them, collecting and transforming. Understand that in art we can experiment and discover things for ourselves.
Understand that we can hold our drawing tools in a variety of ways, experimenting with pressure, grip and speed to affect line. Explore & Draw	Understand that the way each persons' sketchbook looks is unique to them. All Pathways for Year 2 Make a new sketchbook (Elastic Band of Hole Punch) OR make Spaces and Places inside a bought sketchbook. Explore & Draw	Transfer the skills learnt in drawing and sketchbooks to mono print by making monoprints using carbon copy paper (and or oil pastel prints), exploring the qualities of line. Explore Through Monoprint		Use the observational drawings made (see column 1 "drawing"), cutting the separate drawings out and using them to create a new artwork, thinking carefully about composition. Work into the collage with further drawing made in response to the collaged sheet. Explore & Draw		Look at the work of a printmaker, an architect, and artists and learn to dissect their work to help build understanding. Understand how the artists experience feeds into their work. Understand we may all have different responses in terms of our thoughts and the things we make. That we may share similarities. Understand all responses are valid. All Pathways for Year 2
Visit local environment, collect natural objects, explore composition and qualities of objects through arranging, sorting & representing. Photograph. Explore & Draw Use drawing exercises to focus an exploration of observational drawing (of objects above) combined with experimental mark making, using graphite, soft pencil, handwriting pen. Explore & Draw Work with care and focus, enjoying making drawings which are unrushed. Explore quality of line, texture and shape. Explore & Draw Music & Art Explore Through Monoprint Create final collaged drawings (see column 5 "collage") which explore composition. Explore & Draw Music & Art Make drawings inspired by sound. Music & Art	Make a new sketchbook (Elastic Band of Hole Punch) OR make Spaces and Places inside a bought sketchbook. Explore & Draw Work in sketchbooks to: Explore the qualities of different media. Explore & Draw Explore Through Monoprint Music & Art Make close observational drawings of small objects, drawn to scale, working slowly, developing mark making. Explore & Draw Explore Through Monoprint Explore colour and colour mixing. Expressive Painting Music & Art Make visual notes about artists studied. Explore & Draw Explore Through Monoprint Music & Art			Collage with drawings to create invented forms. Combine with making if appropriate. Explore & Draw Music & Art		Reflect upon the artists' work, and share your response verbally ("I liked..."). Present your own artwork (journey and any final outcome), reflect and share verbally ("I enjoyed... This went well"). Talk about intention. Share responses to classmates work, appreciating similarities and differences. Document work using still image (photography) or by making a drawing of the work. If using photography consider lighting and focus. Some children may make films thinking about viewpoint, lighting & perspective. All Pathways for Year 2

Year 3	Purple = Substantive Knowledge		Green = Implicit Knowledge / Skills		www.accessart.org.uk	
Drawing	Sketchbooks	Printmaking	Painting	Collage	Making	Purpose/Visual Literacy/Articulation
Understand that charcoal is a drawing medium that lends itself to loose, gestural marks made on a larger scale. Gestural Drawing with Charcoal	Continue to build understanding that sketchbooks are places for personal experimentation. All Pathways for Year 3	Understand that screen prints are made by forcing ink over a stencil. Working with Shape & Colour	Understand that paint acts differently on different surfaces. Cloth, Thread, Paint	Understand that we can combine collage with other disciplines such as drawing, printmaking and making. Working with Shape & Colour	Understand that articulated drawings can be animated. Animated Drawings	To understand that visual artists look to other artforms for inspiration.
Understand charcoal and earth pigment were our first drawing tools as humans. Gestural Drawing with Charcoal	Understand that the way each persons' sketchbook looks is unique to them. All Pathways for Year 3	Understand that mono print can be used effectively to create prints which use line. That screen prints can be used to create prints which use thicker lines and / or	Understand the concept of still life and landscape painting. Cloth, Thread, Paint	Explore painting over different surfaces, e.g. cloth,	Cut out drawings and make simple articulations to make drawings which can be animated. Combine with digital media to make animations. Animated Drawings	Look at the work of an artist who uses gestural marks which convey movement, illustrators and makers who take inspiration from literature, painters who also use textiles and artists who animate their work.
Know that Chiaroscuro means "light/dark" and we can use the concept to explore tone in drawings. Gestural Drawing with Charcoal	Make a new sketchbook (Elastic Band of Hole Punch) OR make Spaces and Places inside a bought sketchbook. All Pathways for Year 3	shapes. Working with Shape & Colour	Continue to develop colour mixing skills. Cloth, Thread, Paint	and transfer drawing mark making skills into thread, using stitch to draw over the		Understand artists often collaborate on projects, bringing different skills together.
	Work in sketchbooks to: Gestural Drawing with Charcoal	Use mono print or screen print over collaged work to make	and transfer drawing mark making skills into thread, using stitch to draw over the	Cut shapes from paper (free hand)		Deconstruct and discuss an original artwork, using the sketchbooks to make visual notes to nurture pupils own creative response to the work.
Understand that animators make drawings that move.	Explore the qualities of charcoal		and transfer drawing mark making skills into thread, using stitch to draw over the	and use as elements with which to collage, combined with		Understand we may all have different responses in terms of our thoughts and the things we make. That we may share similarities. Understand all responses are valid. All Pathways for Year 3
Make marks using charcoal using hands as tools. Explore qualities of mark available using charcoal. Gestural Drawing with Charcoal	Make visual notes using a variety of media using the "Show Me What You See" technique when looking at other artists work to help consolidate learning and make the experience your own. Gestural Drawing with Charcoal Working with Shape & Colour Animated Drawings Cloth, Thread, Paint	a creative response to an original artwork. Consider use of layers to develop meaning. Working with Shape & Colour		printmaking (see column 3 "printmaking") to make a creative response to an original artwork. Explore positive and negative shapes, line, colour and composition. Working with Shape & Colour		Reflect upon the artists' work, and share your response verbally ("I liked... I didn't understand... it reminded me of...").
Make charcoal drawings which explore Chiaroscuro and which explore narrative/drama through lighting/shadow (link to drama). Gestural Drawing with Charcoal	Develop mark making skills. Gestural Drawing with Charcoal Working with Shape & Colour Animated Drawings Cloth, Thread, Paint					Present your own artwork (journey and any final outcome), reflect and share verbally ("I enjoyed... This went well... I would have liked... next time I might..."). Talk about intention.
Option to explore making gestural drawings with charcoal using the whole body (link to dance). Gestural Drawing with Charcoal	Brainstorm animation ideas. Working with Shape & Colour Animated Drawings					Work collaboratively to present outcomes to others where appropriate. Present as a team.
Use imaginative and observational drawing skills to make drawings of people/animals which can be animated. Consider background, foreground and subject. Animated Drawings						Share responses to classmates work, appreciating similarities and differences. Listen to feedback about your own work and respond.
						Document work using still image (photography) or by making a drawing of the work. If using photography consider lighting and focus. Some children may make films thinking about viewpoint, lighting & perspective. All Pathways for Year 3

Year 4	Purple = Substantive Knowledge	Green = Implicit Knowledge / Skills	www.accessart.org.uk	
Drawing	Sketchbooks	Painting	Making	Purpose/Visual Literacy/Articulation
Understand that artists and illustrators interpret narrative texts and create sequenced drawings. Storytelling Through Drawing	Understand that artists use sketchbooks for different purposes and that each artist will find their own ways of working in a sketchbook. All Pathways for Year 4	Understand that still life name given to the genre of painting (or making) a collection of objects/elements. Exploring Still Life	Understand that a plinth is a device for establishing the importance or context of a sculptural object. Art of Display	Look at the work of illustrators and graphic artists, painters and sculptors. Understand the processes, intentions and outcomes of different artists, using visual notes in a sketchbook to help consolidate and own the learning.
Understand artists can work with pattern for different reasons: Understand Surface Pattern Designers work to briefs to create patterns for products: Artists work with pattern to create paintings or other works. Exploring Pattern	Use sketchbooks to: Practise drawing skills. Storytelling Through Drawing Exploring Pattern Exploring Still Life	That still life is a genre which artists have enjoyed for hundreds of years,, and which contemporary artists still explore today. Exploring Still Life	Understand that artists can re-present objects, in a particular context with a particular intention, to change the meaning of that object. Art of Display To understand that sometimes people themselves can be the object, as in performance art. Art of Display	Understand artists often collaborate on projects, bringing different skills together. Deconstruct and discuss an original artwork, using the sketchbooks to make visual notes to nurture pupils own creative response to the work.
Understand working with pattern uses lots of different concepts including repetition, sequencing, symmetry. Exploring Pattern Understand that patterns can be purely decorative or hold symbolic significance. They can be personal or cultural. Exploring Pattern	Make visual notes to record ideas and processes discovered through looking at other artists. Storytelling Through Drawing Exploring Pattern Art of Display Exploring Still Life Test and experiment with materials. Storytelling Through Drawing Exploring Pattern Exploring Still Life	To explore colour (and colour mixing), line, shape, pattern and composition in creating a still life. To consider lighting, surface, foreground and background. Exploring Still Life To use close observation and try different hues and tones to capture 3d form in 2 dimensions. (Option to use collage from painted sheets) Exploring Still Life	Explore how we can re-see the objects around us and represent them as sculptures. That we can use scale to re-examine our relationship to the things around us. Art of Display To work in collaboration to explore how we can present ourselves as art object, using a plinth as a device to attract attention to us. Art of Display	Understand we may all have different responses in terms of our thoughts and the things we make. That we may share similarities. Understand all responses are valid. All Pathways for Year 4
Create owned narratives by arranging toys in staged scenes, using these as subject matter to explore creation of drawings using charcoal and chalk which convey drama and mood. Use light and portray light/shadow. Storytelling Through Drawing Interpret poetry or prose and create sequenced images in either an accordion or poetry comic format. Work in a variety of media according to intention, including handwriting pen, graphite or ink. Storytelling Through Drawing Use colour, composition, elements, line, shape to create pattern working with tessellations, repeat pattern or folding patterns. Exploring Pattern Use a variety of drawing media including charcoal, graphite, wax resist and watercolour to make observational and experimental drawings. To feel able to take creative risks in pursuit of creating drawings with energy and feeling. Storytelling Through Drawing	Brainstorm pattern, colour, line and shape. Exploring Pattern Exploring Still Life Brainstorm and explore ideas relating to performance art. Art of Display Reflect. Storytelling Through Drawing Exploring Pattern Exploring Still Life	Options to work in clay, making reliefs inspired by fruit still lives, or make 3d graphic still lives using ink and foamboard. Exploring Still Life	To construct sculptural self portraits of ourselves on a plinth, using a variety of materials including fabric. Art of Display	Reflect upon the artists' work, and share your response verbally ("I liked... I didn't understand... it reminded me of... It links to..."). Present your own artwork (journey and any final outcome), reflect and share verbally ("I enjoyed... This went well... I would have liked... next time I might.. I was inspired by....). Talk about intention. Work collaboratively to present outcomes to others where appropriate. Present as a team. Share responses to classmates work, appreciating similarities and differences. Listen to feedback about your own work and respond. Document work using still image (photography) or by making a drawing of the work. If using photography consider lighting and focus. Some children may make films thinking about viewpoint, lighting & perspective. All Pathways for Year 4

Year 5	Purple = Substantive Knowledge		Green = Implicit Knowledge / Skills	www.accessart.org.uk	
Drawing	Sketchbooks	Printmaking	Painting	Making	Purpose/Visual Literacy/Articulation
<p>Understand that designers create fonts and work with Typography. Typography & Maps</p> <p>Understand that some artists use graphic skills to create pictorial maps, using symbols (personal and cultural) to map identity as well as geography. Typography & Maps</p>	<p>Use sketchbooks to:</p> <p>Explore mark making. Typography & Maps Mixed Media Landscapes Set Design Fashion Design</p> <p>Brainstorm ideas generated when reading poetry or prose. Making MonoTypes Set Design</p> <p>Make visual notes to capture, consolidate and reflect upon the artists studied Typography & Maps Making MonoTypes Mixed Media Landscapes Set Design Architecture: Big or Small Fashion Design</p> <p>Explore ideas relating to design (though do not use sketchbooks to design on paper), exploring thoughts about inspiration source, materials, textures, colours, mood, lighting etc. Set Design Architecture: Big or Small Fashion Design</p> <p>Experiment with different media and different marks to capture the energy of a landscape. Explore colour, and colour mixing, working intuitively to mix hues and tints, but able to articulate the processes involved. Mixed Media Landscapes</p> <p>Experiment with colour mixing and pattern, working towards creating paper “fabrics” for fashion design. Fashion Design</p>	<p>Understand that mono types are single monoprints. Understand that artists sometimes use printmaking to create a larger artwork, e.g. an installation or an artists book. Making MonoTypes</p> <p>Combine mono type with painting and collage to make an “artists book” inspired by poetry or prose. Explore colour, mixing different hues, and explore composition, working with different shaped elements, before using mono print to layer lines and marks. Making MonoTypes</p>	<p>Understand that there is a tradition of artists working from land, sea or cityscapes. That artists use a variety of media to capture the energy of a place, and that artists often work outdoors to do this. Mixed Media Landscapes</p> <p>See column 3 “printmaking” to explore how print is combined with paint and collage to create a cohesive artwork. Making MonoTypes</p> <p>Explore how you can you paint (possibly combined with drawing) to capture your response to a place. Explore how the media you choose, combined with the marks you make and how you use your body will affect the end result. Think about colour, composition and mark making. Think about light and dark, movement and energy. Mixed Media Landscapes</p> <p>Mix colour intuitively to create painted sheets. Use pattern to decorate, working with more paint or ink. Transform these 2d patterned sheets into 3d forms or collaged elements to explore fashion design (see column 6 “making”). Fashion Design</p>	<p>Understand that set designers can design/make sets for theatres or for animations. Set Design</p> <p>Understand that designers often create scaled models to test and share ideas with others. Set Design</p> <p>Understand that architects and other artists have responsibilities towards society.</p> <p>Understand that artists can help shape the world for the better. Architecture: Big or Small Fashion Design</p> <p>Use Design through Making, inspired by a brief, to create a scale model “set” for a theatre production or an animation. Set Design</p> <p>Construct with a variety of media, using tools. Think about scale, foreground, background, lighting, texture, space, structure and intention. Set Design</p> <p>Use Design through Making and scale models to create a piece of architecture which would make the world a better place. Use a combination of materials, construction methods and tools. Reflect as part of the building process so that you can understand how your intention relates to the reality of what you are building. Architecture: Big or Small</p> <p>Option to work in 3d to devise fashion constructed from patterned papers. Fashion Design</p>	<p>Look at the work of designers, artists, animators, architects.</p> <p>Understand the processes, intentions and outcomes of different artists, using visual notes in a sketchbook to help consolidate and own the learning.</p> <p>Understand we may all have different responses in terms of our thoughts and the things we make. That we may share similarities. Understand all responses are valid. All Pathways for Year 5</p> <p>Reflect upon the artists’ work, and share your response verbally (“I liked... I didn’t understand... it reminded me of... It links to...”).</p> <p>Present your own artwork (journey and any final outcome), reflect and share verbally (“I enjoyed... This went well... I would have liked... next time I might.. I was inspired by....”). Talk about intention.</p> <p>Work collaboratively to present outcomes to others where appropriate. Present as a team.</p> <p>Share responses to classmates work, appreciating similarities and differences. Listen to feedback about your own work and respond.</p> <p>Document work using still image (photography) or by making a drawing of the work. If using photography consider lighting and focus. Some children may make films thinking about viewpoint, lighting & perspective.</p> <p>Discuss the ways in which artists have a responsibility to themselves/society. What purpose does art serve? All Pathways for Year 5</p>
<p>Create fonts inspired by objects/elements around you. Use close observational drawing with pen to inspire, and use creative skills to transform into letters. Typography & Maps</p> <p>Draw over maps/existing marks to explore how you can make mark making more visually powerful. Typography & Maps</p> <p>Combine drawing with making to create pictorial / 3 dimension maps which explore qualities of your personality or otherwise respond to a theme. Explore line weight, rhythm, grip, mark making and shape, and explore how 2d can become 3d through manipulation of paper. Typography & Maps</p> <p>Use charcoal, graphite, pencil, pastel to create drawings of atmospheric “sets” to help inform (though not design) set design (see column 6 “making”). Set Design</p>					

Year 6	Purple = Substantive Knowledge		Green = Implicit Knowledge / Skills		www.accessart.org.uk
Drawing	Sketchbooks	Printmaking	Painting	Making	Purpose/Visual Literacy/Articulation
Understand that there is often a close relationship between drawing and making. Understand that we can transform 2d drawings into 3d objects. 2D to 2D	Use sketchbooks to: Practise seeing negative and positive shapes. 2D to 2D Activism Using the grid method to scale up an image. 2D to 2D	Understand that artists sometimes use their skills, vision and creativity to speak on behalf of communities they represent, to try to change the world for the better. Activism	Understand that the fabrics used to make clothes have been designed by someone. That there is a relationship between 2d shape and pattern and 3d form and function.	Understand that artists use a variety of media including light and sound as well as physical media to create installations. Understand that installations are often immersive, enabling the viewer to enter the artwork. Brave Colour Understand that designers & makers sometimes work towards briefs, but always brings their own experience in the project to bear. Exploring Identity Take a Seat	Look at the work of designers, artists, art activists, installation artists, craftspeople and puppeteers. Understand that artists use art to explore their own experience, and that as viewers we can use our visual literacy skills to learn more about both the artist and ourselves. Understand we may all have different responses in terms of our thoughts and the things we make. That we may share similarities. Understand all responses are valid. All Pathways for Year 6
Understand that graphic designers use typography and image to create packaging which we aspire to use. 2D to 2D	Explore what your passions, hopes and fears might be. What makes you you? How can you find visual equivalents for the words in your head? Activism Exploring Identity	Understand that the nature of the object (artwork in gallery, graffiti on wall, zine) can be specific to the intention of the artist. Activism	Explore how we can use layers (physical or digital) to explore and build portraits of ourselves which explore aspects of our background, experience, culture and personality. Exploring Identity	Understand that artists and designers add colour, texture, meaning and richness to our life. Brave Colour Exploring Identity Take a Seat Understand that artists reinvent. Understand that as artists, we can take the work of others and re-form it to suit us. That we can be inspired by the past and make things for the future. Take a Seat Shadow Puppets	Reflect upon the artists' work, and share your response verbally ("I liked... I didn't understand... it reminded me of... It links to..."). Present your own artwork (journey and any final outcome), reflect and share verbally ("I enjoyed... This went well... I would have liked... next time I might.. I was inspired by..."). Talk about intention.
are technical processes we can use to help us see, draw and scale up our work. 2D to 2D	Explore colour: make colours, collect colours, experiment with how colours work together. Activism Brave Colour Explore combinations and layering of media. Activism Exploring Identity Develop Mark Making Activism 2D to 2D Exploring Identity Shadow Puppets Make visual notes to capture, consolidate and reflect upon the artists studied. Activism 2D to 2D Exploring Identity Brave Colour Take a Seat Shadow Puppets	Explore what kinds of topics or themes YOU care about. Articulate your fears, hopes, dreams. Think about what you could create (possibly working collaboratively) to share your voice and passion with the world. Activism Exploring Identity Use screenprinting and/or monoprinting over collaged and painted sheets to create your piece of activist art. Activism Or create a zine using similar methods. Activism	Make independent decisions as to which materials are best to use, which kinds of marks, which methods will best help you explore. Exploring Identity	Use the device of scaled model to imagine what your installation might be, working in respond to a brief or "challenge" to enable a viewer to "have a physical experience of colour." Brave Colour Use a variety of materials, including light and sound, to make a model of what you would build. Think about structure of space, how the viewer would enter, what they would see, feel, hear. Use colour in a brave and bold way, reflecting upon how this might make the viewer feel. Brave Colour Use a variety of materials to design (through making) and construct a scaled piece of furniture. Bring your personality and character to the piece. Let your nature inform the choice of materials and shapes you use. Take a Seat Combine making with drawing skills to create shadow puppets using cut and constructed lines, shapes and forms from a variety of materials. Working collaboratively to perform a simple show sharing a narrative which has meaning to you. Shadow Puppets	Work collaboratively to present outcomes to others where appropriate. Present as a team. Share responses to classmates work, appreciating similarities and differences. Listen to feedback about your own work and respond. Document work using still image (photography) or by making a drawing of the work. If using photography consider lighting and focus. Some children may make films thinking about viewpoint, lighting & perspective. All Pathways for Year 6
Explore using negative and positive space to "see" and draw a simple element/object. 2D to 2D Use the grid system to scale up the image above, transferring the image onto card. 2D to 2D Use collage to add tonal marks to the "flat image". 2D to 2D					